



Experience w/ Alpgen in CMS: Search for Associated Higgs boson production via $gg/\bar{q}q \rightarrow t\bar{t}H(h^0)$, $t \rightarrow l+X$, $H(h^0) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ (Alpgen V1.3 → PYTHIA 6.227 → ORCA 8_7_4)

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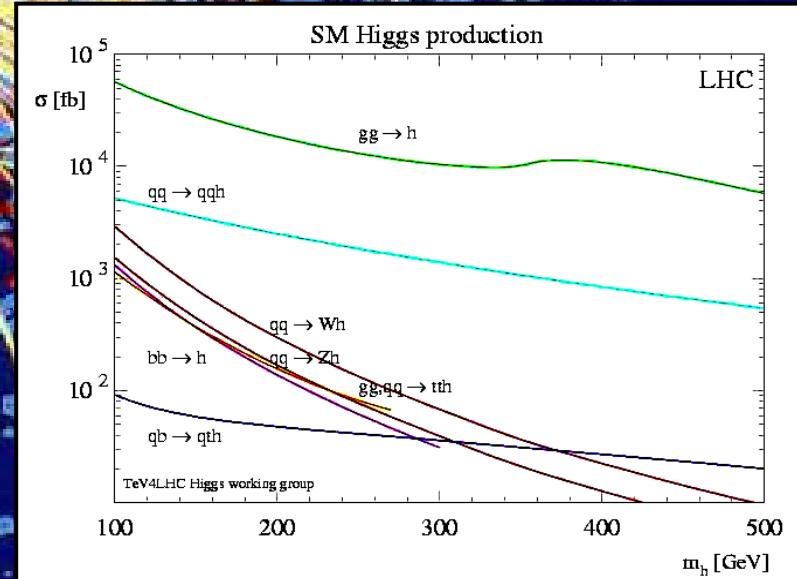
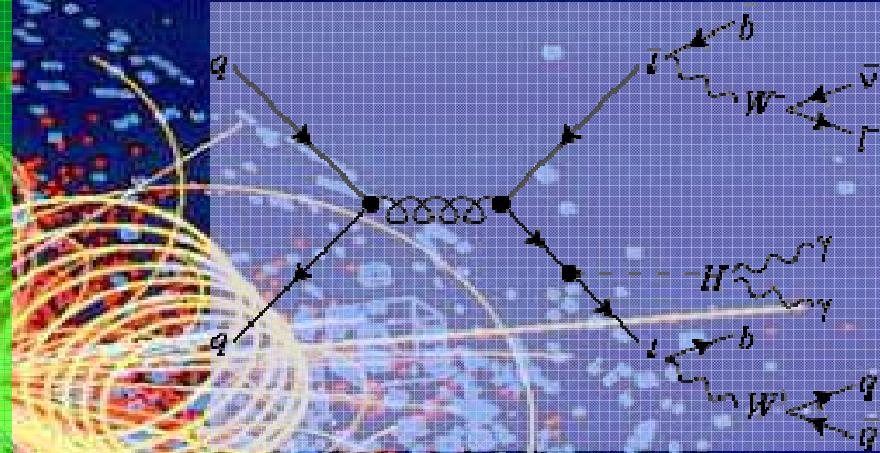
Imperial College London

- Unlikely to be discovery channel alone (except in MSSM interpretation) but could be added to other channels to boost visibility.

- Particular 2-doublet case of MSSM (Belanger et al, Nucl.Phys.B568 (2000)): gluon fusion production channel subject to suppression given top-stop degeneracy (maximal mixing), not true for associated production channels.

- Measure Top-Higgs Yukawa coupling

Signature : 2b, 1lepton, 2 γ , high jet multiplicity



**Estimated Number of signal events, NLO (M. Spira
'official' CMS nos.), $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, 1 lepton from a top**

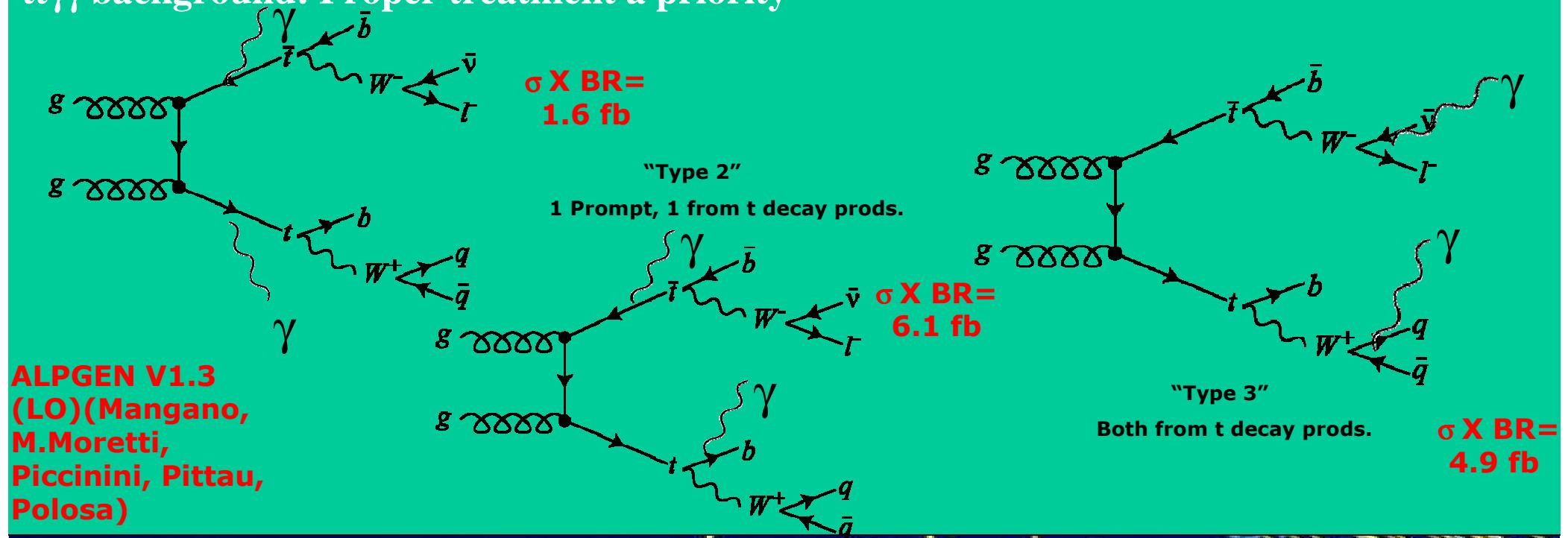
mH (GeV)	After 30 (1/fb)	After 100 (1/fb)
115	20.80	69.33
120	19.61	65.36
130	15.96	53.20
140	11.20	37.33

- Prior work in CMS: Generator-level studies of the SM (Ilyin et al, CMS NOTE 1997/101), and MSSM (R. Kinnunen & D. Denegri, CMS NOTE 1997/057) cases demonstrated S/B~1.
- In ATLAS: Full simulation study in Physics TDR (based on thesis of G. Eymard (LAPP), $S/\sqrt{B}=\{4.3-2.8\}$ for $mH=\{100-140\}$, signal efficiency ~30%. CERN-ATL-COM-PHYS-2004-056 par Beauchemin, P and Azuelos, Georges "Search for the SM Higgs Boson in the gamma gamma + ETmiss channel" For 100fb-1, for $t\bar{t}H$ channel, for $mH=120$ GeV, S/B of ~2 (10.2 signal events for 5.4 background events).

Dataset	SxBR (fb)	Digis	ExRoot	Analyzed
Signal Alpgen				
115 GeV	0.69	21k	$\pm 10k$	9500
120 GeV	0.65	30k	$\pm 10k$	4470
130 GeV	0.53	30k	$\pm 10k$	4460
140 GeV	0.37	29k	$\pm 10k$	4190
Signal Madgraph				
115 GeV	-	29k	$\pm 10k$	Cross-ch
120 GeV	-	28k	$\pm 3k$	
130 GeV	-	30k	$\pm 3k$	
140 GeV	-	29k	$\pm 3k$	

- Major challenge: Irreducible Standard Model backgrounds: Special collaboration with ALPGEN authors to consider certain processes never before taken into consideration, for example $t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$ types 2,3 (below) and $W+2g + 4\text{jets}$ ($\sigma X \text{ BR}= 11.5 \text{ fb}$)

$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$ background: Proper treatment a priority



Irreducible: Now full statistics, all of these produced /waiting for production

Process	$\sigma \times BR$ $\sigma (1 W \rightarrow l \nu)$	N_{gen}	$N 30fb^{-1}$	$Wgt 30fb^{-1}$	$N 100fb^{-1}$	$Wgt 100fb^{-1}$	Generator/Presel
$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma 1$	1.6 fb (<1/mil)	52202	48	.0009	160	.0031	AL, MG (2) (1)
$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma 2$	6.1 fb (<1%)	6238	183	.0293	610	.0978	AL(2,4)
$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma 3$	4.9 fb (<1%)	2967	147	.0495	490	.1651	AL (1,2,4)
$b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$	318.1 fb (<2/mil)	159829	9543	0.0597	31810	0.1990	MG (1)
$W\gamma\gamma 4j$	11.5 fb (1.2%)	4587	345	0.0752	1150	.2507	AL(2,3)
$Z\gamma\gamma$	29.0 fb (<2/mil)	50005	870	0.0174	2900	0.0580	MG (1)
$W\gamma\gamma$	23.6 fb (<2/mil)	112000	708	0.0063	2360	0.0211	MG (1)

- Statistical errors shown as %
- Intersection of preselections applied to all samples before either particle-level or full reconstruction analyses

CTEQ5L, $m_{\gamma\gamma} > 80$ GeV +

- (1) $\rightarrow p_{T\gamma} > 20$ GeV, $\eta_\gamma < 2.5$ (MG)
- (2) $\rightarrow p_{T\gamma} > 15$ GeV, $\eta_\gamma < 2.7$ (AL)
- (3) $\rightarrow p_{Tj,l,\gamma} > 15$ GeV, $\eta_{\gamma,j,l} < 2.7$, $\Delta R(l,j \text{ or } j,j) > 0.3$
- (4) $\rightarrow p_{Tl} > 15$ GeV

Particle-Level Results:

Table 4: Estimated number of signal and background events, signal selection efficiency and signal significance for $t\bar{t}H$, $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, after 30 fb^{-1} of integrated luminosity, for the particle-level selection.

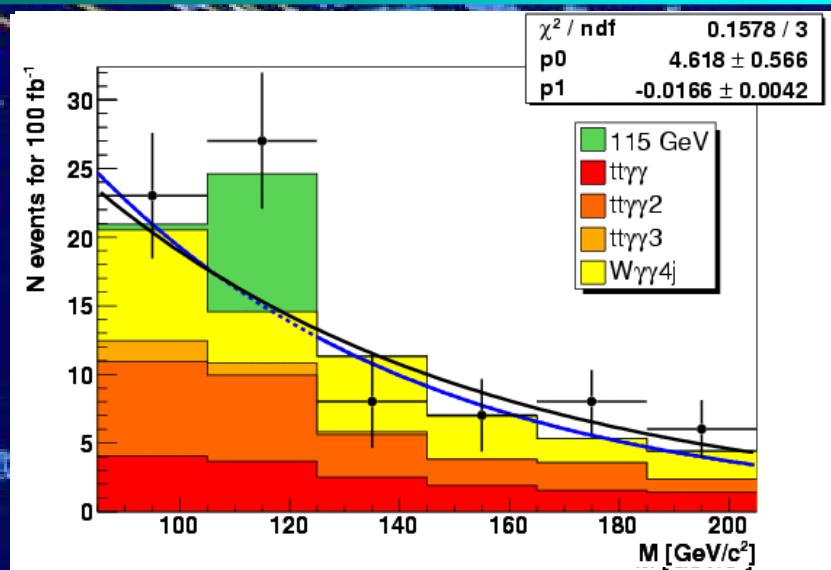
Higgs Boson Mass (GeV/c^2)	115	120	130	140
Signal Selection Efficiency (%)	19.09	20.78	24.65	25.58
Number Signal Events	3.96	4.06	3.92	2.86
$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$ 1	0.17	0.11	0.14	0.16
$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$ 2	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.16
$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$ 3	<0.2	0.2	<0.2	<0.2
$Z\gamma\gamma$	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.16
$W\gamma\gamma 4j$	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.4
$b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$	< 0.06	0.06	0.06	< 0.06
Total Number Background Events	0.88	1.63	2.42	1.88
Signal Significance S_{C12}	2.524	2.217	1.925	1.612
$W\gamma\gamma$	0.37	0.42	0.37	0.39

- **Leading-order inclusive $W\gamma\gamma$ sample seems to strongly underestimate contribution to total background compared to $W\gamma\gamma + 4$ jets sample → inference of similar situation for $Z\gamma\gamma$**

Valeurs requises	$M_H = 115 \text{ GeV}$	$tt\gamma\gamma 1$	$tt\gamma\gamma 2$	$tt\gamma\gamma 3$	$W2\gamma 4j$
Avant sélection	0.693 (100.0)	1.59 (100.0)	6.12 (100.0)	4.95 (100.0)	11.4 (100.0)
Présélection	0.533 (76.8)	1.4 (87.9)	5.05 (82.5)	3.94 (79.6)	11.3 (98.9)
L1+HLT	0.517 (97.0)	1.34 (95.4)	4.71 (93.4)	3.36 (85.7)	10.5 (93.0)
HLT $\gamma\gamma$	0.508 (98.3)	1.30 (96.9)	4.57 (96.9)	3.25 (96.6)	10.0 (96.0)

Results of sequential selection (effective cross-sections in fb and numbers of expected events) for signal and irreducible backgrounds

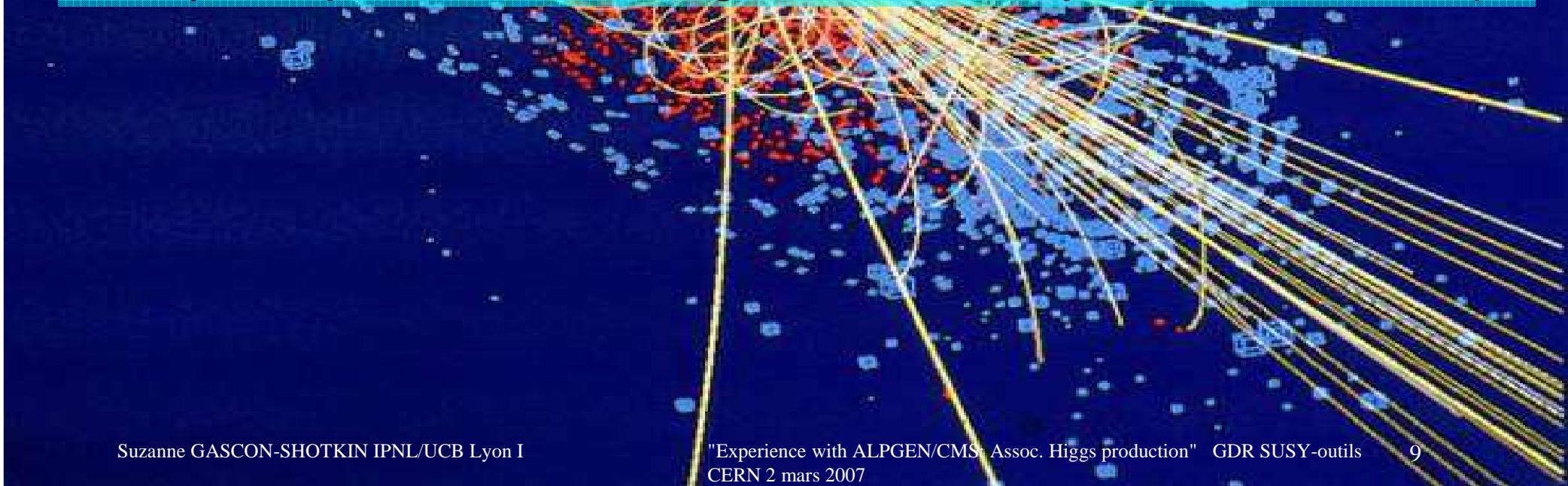
Cut	Part.	ORCA	$M_H=115$	$ttgg1$	$ttgg2$	$ttgg3$	$W2g4j$
2 γ (w/o pixel seed)	-	-	0.506 (100.0)	1.29 (100.0)	4.56 (100.0)	3.24 (100.0)	10.0 (100.0)
2 isolated γ (w/o pixel seed)	-	-	0.482 (95.2)	1.22 (94.0)	3.96 (86.8)	2.53 (78.2)	9.58 (95.7)
$pT\gamma_1$ (GeV)	> 50	> 50	0.432 (90.0)	1.04 (85.3)	3.14 (79.4)	1.48 (58.5)	7.90 (82.5)
$pT\gamma_2$ (GeV)	> 20	> 18	0.386 (89.2)	0.88 (84.7)	2.25 (71.6)	1.03 (69.7)	6.72 (85.0)
$pT\gamma_1+pT\gamma_2$ (GeV)	> 120	> 85	0.379 (98.2)	0.847 (96.3)	2.17 (96.5)	0.926 (89.8)	6.40 (95.3)
$\Delta R(\gamma_1\gamma_2)$ (GeV)	< 6.4	< 3.2	0.364 (96.4)	0.738 (87.2)	1.86 (85.9)	0.719 (77.7)	5.30 (82.8)
$\cos\theta^*$	< 0.9	< 0.85	0.332 (91.4)	0.589 (79.8)	1.48 (79.5)	0.583 (81.0)	4.36 (82.3)
pT_{lep} isolated (GeV)	> 15	> 15	0.238 (72.2)	0.443 (75.2)	0.984 (66.4)	0.387 (66.4)	3.15 (72.3)
$\Delta R(\gamma_1l)$	> 0.48	> 0.3	0.236 (99.0)	0.441 (99.5)	0.925 (94.0)	0.321 (83.0)	3.14 (99.6)
$\Delta R(\gamma_2l)$	> 0.75	> 1.0	0.208 (87.4)	0.389 (88.2)	0.607 (65.7)	0.163 (50.7)	2.34 (74.6)
N jets with $p_T > 60$ GeV	-	≥ 4	0.179 (86.2)	0.338 (87.0)	0.455 (74.9)	0.110 (67.6)	1.79 (76.6)
Max (Btag Disc) of 3 1d jets	-	> 0.8	0.110 (61.6)	0.217 (64.0)	0.276 (60.7)	0.051 (46.0)	0.294 (16.4)
Mass Window ± 1.5 GeV			0.074 (67.1)	0.005 (2.51)	0.011 (3.86)	< 0.002 (3.92)	< 0.003 (1.02)
$N_{evts} \text{ } 30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$			2.22 \pm 0.10			0.483 \pm 0.158	
$N_{evts} \text{ } 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$			7.42 \pm 0.334			1.61 \pm 0.53	



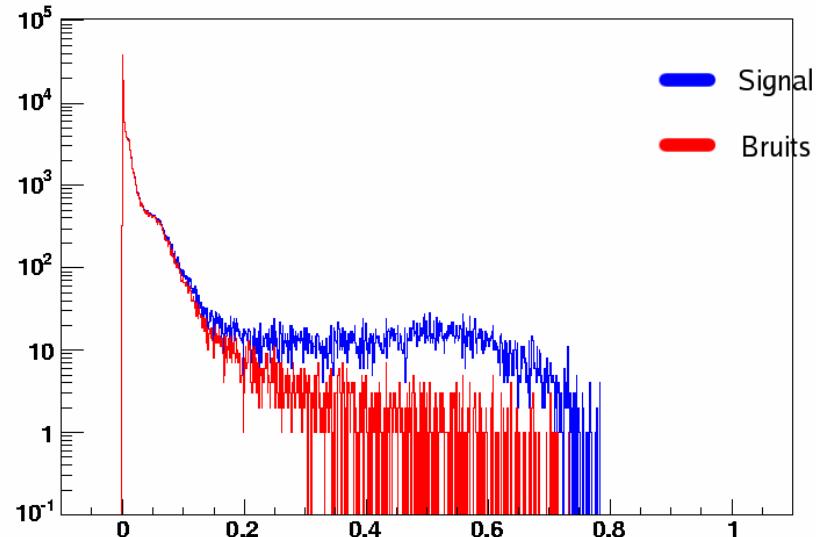
- Technique of background measurement from sidebands: Same procedure as for WH/ZH channels except fit sidebands with decreasing exponential function
- Significance calculated with ScP estimator
- Results for SM Higgs: 3-sigma observability up to mH=130 GeV for 100fb-1
- S/B~4:1 A factor of 2 improvement over prior CMS and ATLAS studies
- Particle-level study done for Les Houches 2005
- Final study included in CMS PTDR2 and CMS AN 2006/064, CMS NOTE submitted

Higgs Boson Mass (GeV)	115	120	130	140
Sig. Selection Eff. (%)	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
Number Signal NS	7.42 ± 0.33	7.33 ± 0.33	5.96 ± 0.27	4.21 ± 0.19
Total Number Bkgd	1.61 ± 0.53	2.79 ± 0.62	1.98 ± 0.66	1.10 ± 0.51
Total Number Bkgd from fit w. syst.	2.23 ± 0.34	1.94 ± 0.32	1.60 ± 0.22	1.39 ± 0.22
Signal Significance (ScP)	3.541	3.662	3.257	2.510
Signal Significance (ScP) w. syst.	3.414	3.523	3.184	2.453

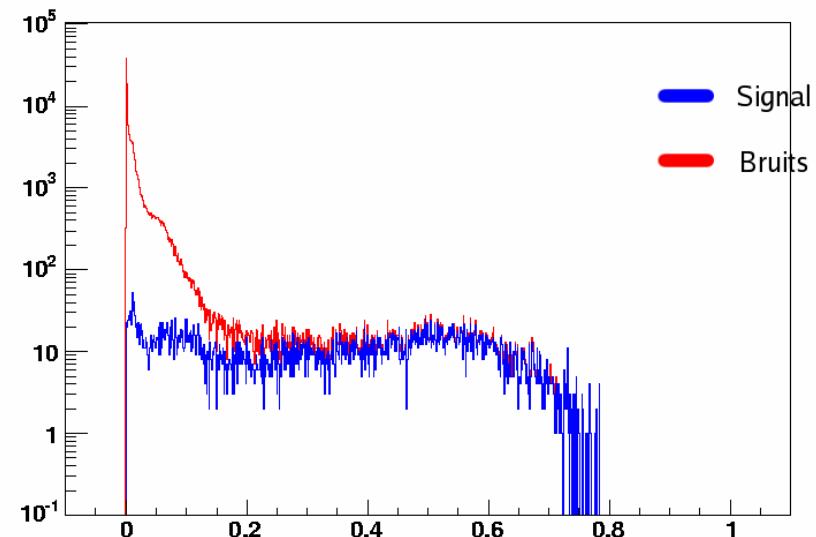
- All generation of weighted event files done at CCIN2P3 on normal batch queues
(Special case: Low-efficiency $W\gamma\gamma + 4$ jets needed ~20 jobs on exceptionally long queue [3-4 days])
- Subsequent generation of unweighted event files done interactively
- Unweighted event files turned over to CMS production team for fragmentation/hadronisation with standard CMS tool (CMKIN), simulation (OSCAR) and digitisation/reconstruction (ORCA)
- Analysis ntuples fabricated from digis with ExRootAnalysis (P. Demin/G. Bruno)



Likelihood PT*ISO



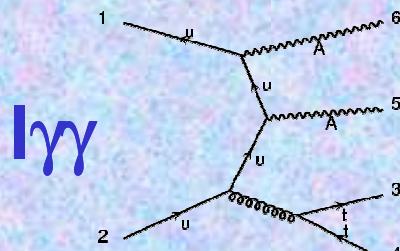
Likelihood PT*ISO



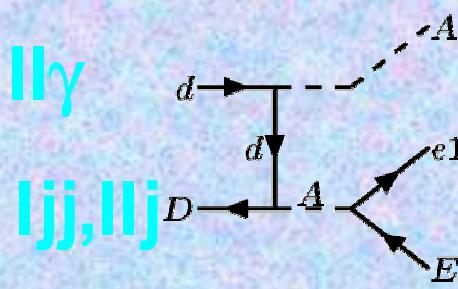
Future Plans

- ➊ Remains to be done: Likelihood analysis (premier pas [ci-contre]): choice of pair of Higgs photon candidates via l_h including p_t and ISO variable values for each pair member
- ➋ MSSM interpretation (CMS Higgs summary note end 2006)
- ➌ Incorporation of all reducible backgrounds (continued work with ALPGEN authors)
- ➍ Combination with VH, $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ via anti-selection on number of jets
- ➎ Evaluation of sensitivity to CP nature of Higgs boson (Gunion et al) via examination of certain kinematical variables: Collaboration with COMPHEP authors for code to produce signals of all CP states

● **Irreducible:**



● **Reducible:**



Process:

$t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$ (+ njets)*,
 $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ + (njets)
 $W\gamma\gamma$ (+ njets)*, $Z\gamma\gamma$ (+ njets)**

Generators (All LO):

ALPGEN, MADGRAPH
MADGRAPH, COMPHEP
MADGRAPH, ALPGEN

$I\gamma(\gamma)$:

$W(Z)+t\bar{t}$ (+njets), $W(Z)+b\bar{b}$
(+njets)

$kW+mZ$ (+njets), $t\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ (W) + j,
 $t + \text{jets}$, $Wt\bar{b}b\bar{b} + \text{jets}$

PYTHIA, COMPHEP

ALPGEN

ALPGEN

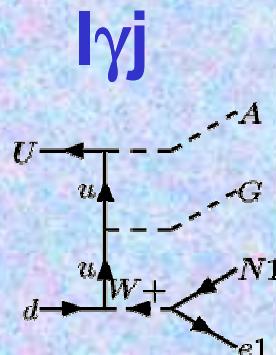
ALPGEN (Mangano, Moretti, Piccinini, Pittau, Polosa) * → processes specially added for this analysis ** → processes to be added for this analysis

MADGRAPH (Maltoni, Stelzer)

COMPHEP (Boos, Dubinin, Ilyin, Pukhov, Savrin)

PYTHIA (Lonnblad, Mrenna, Sjostrand, Skands), also used for PS, fragmentation and hadronization for all proc. PHOTOS (Barberio, Was) for radiation photons where not provided

- **Reducible:**



$\gamma\gamma j, \gamma jj,$

jjj

Process:	Generators:
$W\gamma (+ n_{\text{jets}})^{**}, Z\gamma (+ n_{\text{jets}})^{**}$	MADGRAPH, ALPGEN
$kW+mZ (+ n_{\text{jets}})$	ALPGEN
$W(Z)+tt (+ n_{\text{jets}}), W(Z)+bb (+ n_{\text{jets}})$	ALPGEN
$bb\gamma (+ n_{\text{jets}}), tt\gamma (+ n_{\text{jets}})^{**},$	MADGRAPH, ALPGEN
$bbtt (+ n_{\text{jets}}), bbbb (+ n_{\text{jets}}), tttt (+ n_{\text{jets}})$	ALPGEN
$m\gamma + n_{\text{jets}}, tb\bar{b} (W) + \text{jets}, t + \text{jets}, Wtb\bar{b} + \text{jets}$	ALPGEN, (PYTHIA)

- Note: Several processes could contribute as both irreducible and reducible background and/or to several reducible ‘signals’. Virtually any high-multiplicity process could be a reducible background.
- Must watch out for double-counting of background (ALPGEN V2.0 available for some processes)!



- NEW: multiple final state **photons can now be included in the vbjet process**
- Q Qbar plus up to 6 jets
- Q Qbar Q' Qbar' plus up to 4 jets
- Q Qbar Higgs plus up to 4 jets
- Inclusive N jets, with N up to 6 **ALPGEN V2.11
Jan 15 2007**
- N photons + M jets, with N larger than 0, N+M up to 8 and M up to 6
- Higgs + N jets, with N<5
- Single top: tq, tb, tW, tbW. No extra jets.
- NEW: W + photons + jets (up to nph=2, see documentation for details)
- NEW: W Q Qbar + photons + jets (up to nph=2, see documentation for details)
- NEW: Q Qbar + m-photons + N-jets ($m+N \leq 6$, see documentation for details)

Acknowledgements

Our thanks to:

- Our reviewers
- ORCA production team
- M. Mangano, M. Moretti, F. Piccinini, R. Pittau, F. Maltoni, S. Dittmaier, M. Kraemer, M. Spira
- D. Futyan, M. Pieri
- G. Bruno, P. Demin
- M. Lethuillier, S. Perries

